Benchmarking Analysis

Mercer 2002 National Survey

of Employer-Sponsored Health Plans

Washington Fire Commissioners Association

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MARSH

Washington Fire Commissioners Association

BENCHMARKING ANALYSIS

The enclosed *Benchmarking Analysis* report compares Health Plan costs and benefit features* for the following Employer categories:

All Employers ~ Nationwide - All Employers (with 10 or more employees)

State Government ~ Nationwide - All State Employers (with 10 or more employees)

County Government ~ Nationwide - All County Employers (with 10 or more employees)

City Government ~ Nationwide - All City Employers (with 10 or more employees)

Public Entities ~ West Region (AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, WY) - All Public Employers

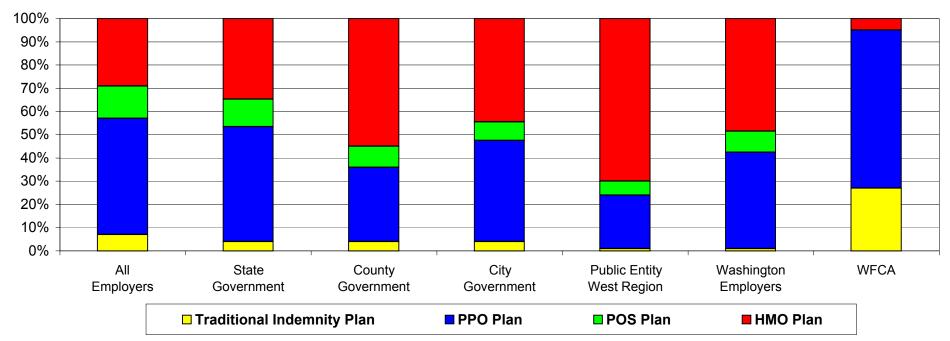
Washington State ~ Washington State - all Employers (with 10 or more employees)



^{*} Based on Mercer 2002 National Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Plans

2002 ~ EMPLOYEE ENROLLMENT IN EACH PLAN TYPE OF MEDICAL PLAN

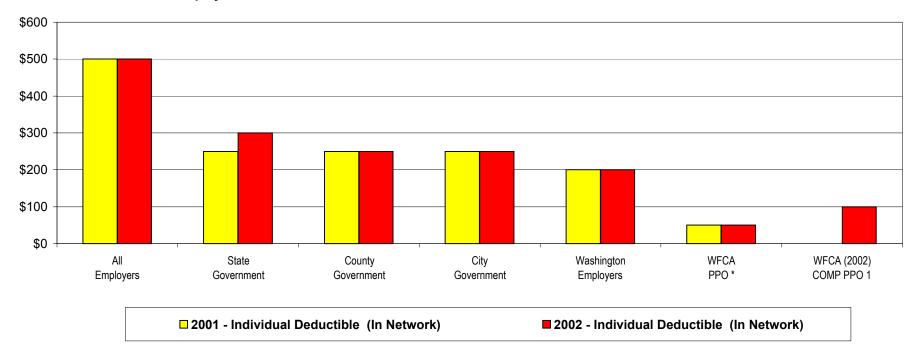
	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA
Traditional Indemnity Plan	7%	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	27%
PPO Plan	50%	50%	32%	44%	23%	41%	68%
POS Plan	14%	12%	9%	8%	6%	9%	N/A
HMO Plan	29%	35%	55%	45%	70%	48%	5%



2001 and 2002 ~ PPO ~ MEDIAN INDIVIDUAL DEDUCTIBLE AMOUNT (In Network)

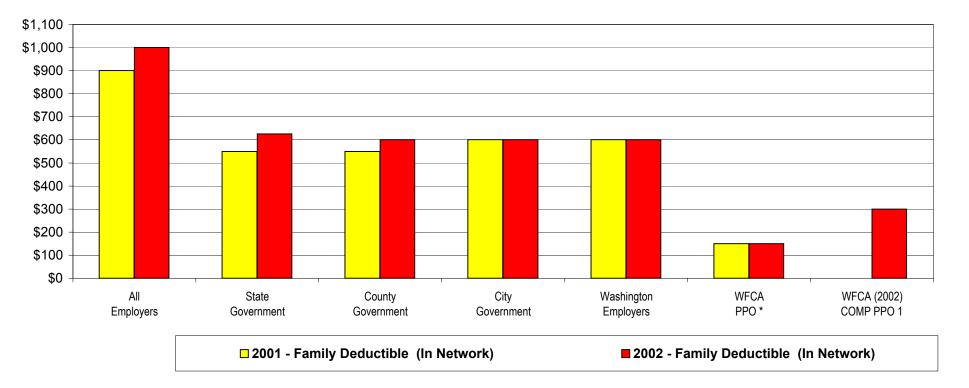
PPO Plan:	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	3	WFCA PPO *	WFCA (2002) COMP PPO 1
2001 - Individual Deductible (In Network)	\$500	\$250	\$250	\$250	Not Provided	\$200	\$50	
2002 - Individual Deductible (In Network)	\$500	\$300	\$250	\$250	Not Provided	\$200	\$50	\$100

^{*} The Deductible is waived for Employee under the PPO Plan.



2001 and 2002 ~ PPO ~ MEDIAN FAMILY DEDUCTIBLE AMOUNT (In Network)

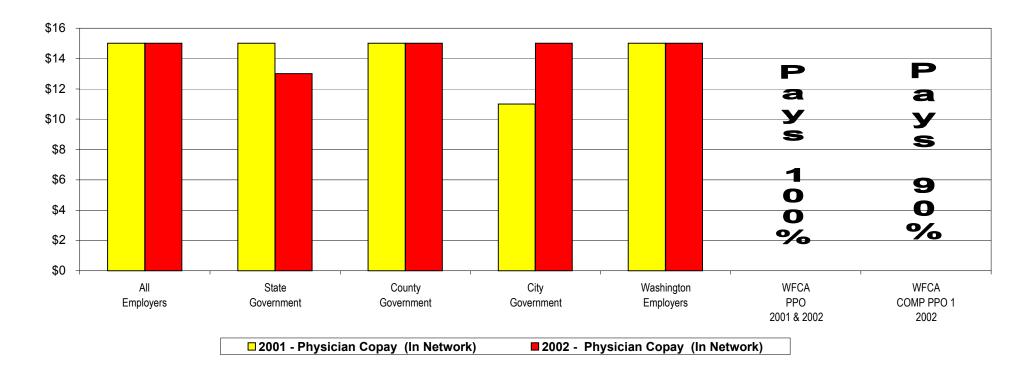
PPO Plan:	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	•	WFCA PPO *	WFCA (2002) COMP PPO 1
2001 - Family Deductible (In Network)	\$900	\$550	\$550	\$600	Not Provided	\$600	\$150	
2002 - Family Deductible (In Network)	\$1,000	\$625	\$600	\$600	Not Provided	\$600	\$150	\$300





2001 and 2002 ~ PPO ~ MEDIAN COPAY FOR PHYSICIAN OFFICE VISITS (In Network)

PPO Plan	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA PPO 2001 & 2002	WFCA COMP PPO 1 2002
2001 - Physician Copay (In Network)	\$15	\$15	\$15	\$11		\$15	Paid at 100%	
2002 - Physician Copay (In Network)	\$15	\$13	\$15	\$15	\$15	\$15	Paid at 100%	Paid at 90%

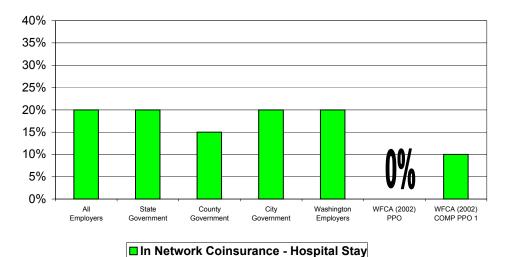




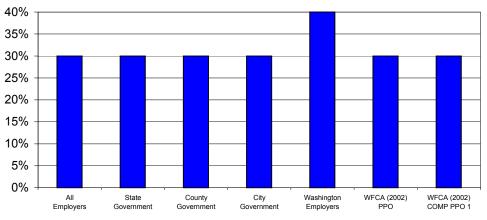
2002 ~ PPO ~ MEDIAN COINSURANCE FOR HOSPITAL STAY

PPO Plan	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA (2002) PPO	WFCA (2002) COMP PPO 1	
In Network Coinsurance - Hospital Stay	20%	20%	15%	20%	Not Provided	20%	0%	10%	
Out of Network Coinsurance - Hospital Stay	30%	30%	30%	30%	Not Provided	40%	30%	30%	

In Network Coinsurance - Hospital Stay



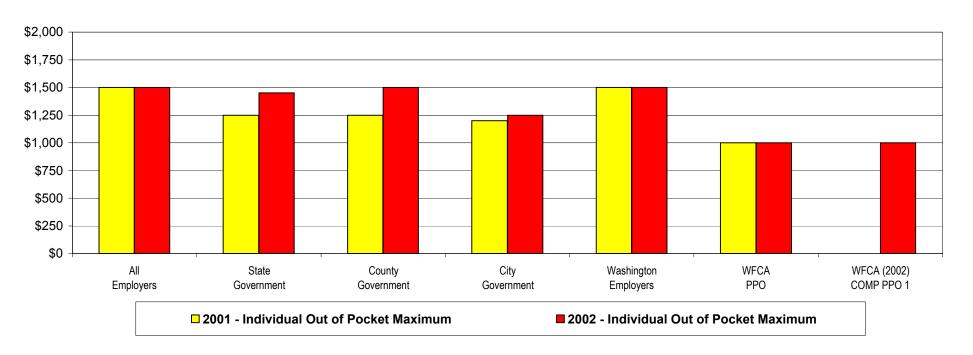
Out of Network Coinsurance - Hospital Stay



Out of Network Coinsurance - Hospital Stay

2001 and 2002 ~ PPO ~ MEDIAN INDIVIDUAL OUT OF POCKET MAXIMUM (In Network)

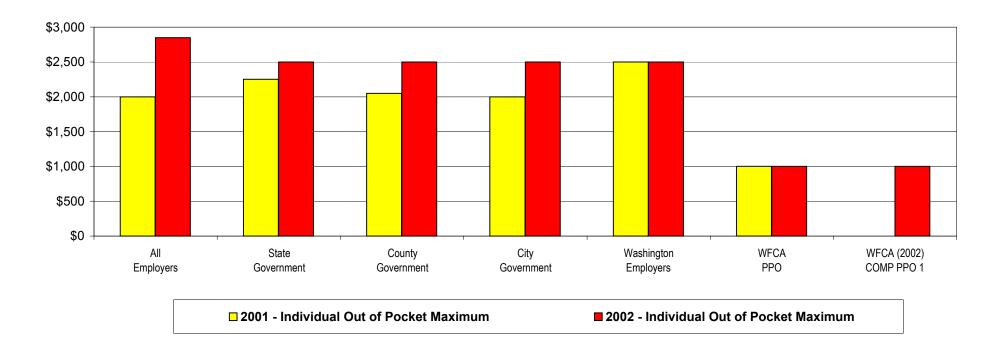
PPO Plan - In Network	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA PPO	WFCA (2002) COMP PPO 1
2001 - Individual Out of Pocket Maximum	\$1,500	\$1,250	\$1,250	\$1,200	Not Provided	\$1,500	\$1,000	
2002 - Individual Out of Pocket Maximum	\$1,500	\$1,450	\$1,500	\$1,250	Not Provided	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$1,000





2001 and 2002 ~ PPO ~ MEDIAN INDIVIDUAL OUT OF POCKET MAXIMUM (Out of Network)

PPO Plan - Out Of Network	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	3 -	WFCA PPO	WFCA (2002) COMP PPO 1
2001 - Individual Out of Pocket Maximum	\$2,000	\$2,250	\$2,050	\$2,000	Not Provided	\$2,500	\$1,000	
2002 - Individual Out of Pocket Maximum	\$2,850	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	Not Provided	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$1,000





ΑII

State

Government

■ 2002 - Generic

For the Employer's Largest

2001 and 2002 ~ 3-TIER PRESCRIPTION DRUG CARD (RETAIL PHARMACY) ~ AVERAGE COPAY

City

West Region

Employers

■ 2002 - Brand-Name Non-Formulary

Trad & PPO

Public Entity Washington WFCA: 2-Tier WFCA: 2-Tier

County

	nployer's Largest Care Plan, of any type.	Eı	nployers	Government	Government	Government	West Region	Employers	Trad & PPO	PPO COMP 1
2001 - G	eneric		\$9	\$7	\$8	\$7		\$8	\$7	
2001 - Bı	rand-Name Formulary		\$18	\$17	\$17	\$17		\$16	\$10	
2001 - Bı	rand-Name Non-Form	ulary	\$32	\$31	\$29	\$29		\$31	\$10	
2002 - G	eneric		\$10	\$8	\$9	\$8	\$7	\$11	\$7	\$10
2002 - Bı	rand-Name Formulary		\$20	\$18	\$19	\$18	\$17	\$19	\$10	\$20
2002 - Bi	rand-Name Non-Form	ulary	\$35	\$33	\$32	\$32	\$34	\$34	\$10	\$20
\$40 \$30 \$20 \$10 \$0										
	All Employers (State Government		ounty ernment (City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA : : Trad &		A: 2-Tier COMP 1
			01 - Generi		Brand-Name Fo		2001 - Brand-Nan			
\$40			_							
\$30										
\$20 -										
\$10										
\$ 0										
	All	State	C	ounty	City	Public Entity	Washingtor	n WFCA:	2-Tier WFC	A: 2-Tier

Government

■ 2002 - Brand-Name Formulary

PPO COMP 1

Government

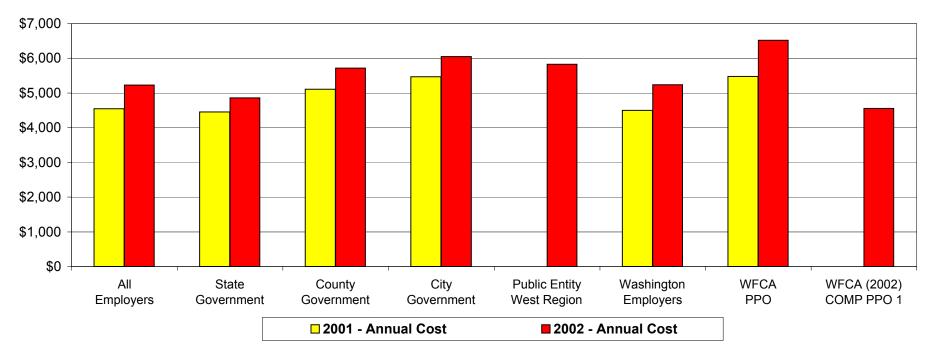
Employers

2001 and 2002 ~ 3-TIER MAIL ORDER PRESCRIPTION DRUG ~ AVERAGE COPAY

For the Employer's Largest Managed Care Plan, of any type.	ا	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA : 2-Tier Trad & PPO	WFCA : 2-Tier PPO COMP 1
2001 - Generic		\$10	\$10	\$9	\$10		\$12	\$14	
2001 - Brand-Name Formula	ary	\$20	\$26	\$20	\$21		\$23	\$20	
2001 - Brand-Name Non-Fo	rmulary	\$36	\$48	\$35	\$38		\$45	\$20	
2002 - Generic		\$12	\$13	\$12	\$12	\$11	\$14	\$14	\$14
2002 - Brand-Name Formula	ary	\$26	\$29	\$27	\$26	\$24	\$26	\$20	\$40
2002 - Brand-Name Non-Fo	rmulary	\$45	\$51	\$49	\$45	\$46	\$48	\$20	\$40
\$30 \$20 \$10 \$0 All Employers	State Government	Gove		City	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	Trad &	PPO PPO	A: 2-Tier COMP 1
\$60	■ 2001 -	Generic	■ 2001 - Bran	d-Name Formu	lary ■2001	l - Brand-Name	Non-Formular	у	
\$50 \$40 \$30 \$20 \$10 \$0									
All Employers	State Government		ounty ernment G	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washingto Employers			A : 2-Tier COMP 1
	■ 2002	- Generic	■ 2002 - Brai	nd-Name Form	ulary 200	2 - Brand-Name	Non-Formula	ry	

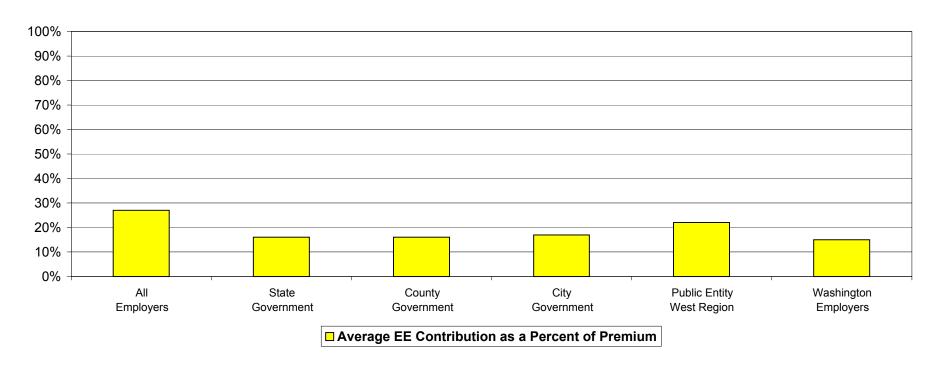
2001 and 2002 ~ PPO ~ AVERAGE MEDICAL PLAN COST PER ACTIVE EMPLOYEE

PPO Plan	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA PPO	WFCA (2002) COMP PPO 1
2001 - Annual Cost	\$4,544	\$4,459	\$5,110	\$5,468		\$4,504	\$5,479	N/A
2002 - Annual Cost	\$5,227	\$4,857	\$5,720	\$6,054	\$5,827	\$5,242	\$6,524	\$4,558
2002 Percent Increase	15%	9%	12%	11%	N/A	16%	19%	N/A



2002 ~ PPO ~ AVERAGE EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION FOR EMPLOYEE ONLY COVERAGE

PPO Plan	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers
No Contribution Required (% of Employers)	46%	27%	48%	51%	Not Provided	57%
Average Monthly Employee Contribution	\$77	\$48	\$44	\$46	\$58	\$34
Average EE Contribution as a Percent of Premium	27%	16%	16%	17%	22%	15%

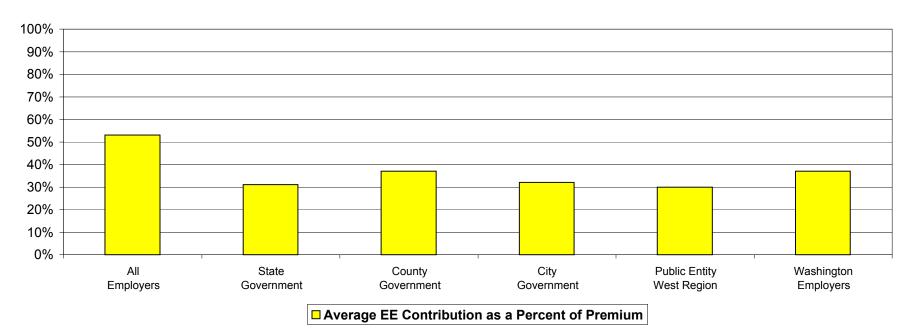




2002 ~ PPO ~ AVERAGE EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION FOR FAMILY* COVERAGE

PPO Plan	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers
No Contribution Required (% of Employers)	16%	5%	14%	21%	Not Provided	19%
Average Monthly Employee Contribution	\$278	\$227	\$232	\$202	\$200	\$227
Average EE Contribution as a Percent of Premium	53%	31%	37%	32%	30%	37%

^{*} For Employee, Spouse and 2 Children

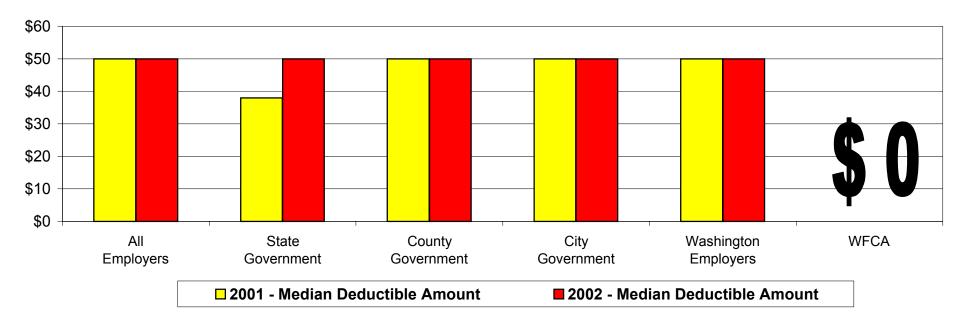




BENCHMARKING ANALYSIS

2001 and 2002 ~ DENTAL ~ MEDIAN DEDUCTIBLE AMOUNT

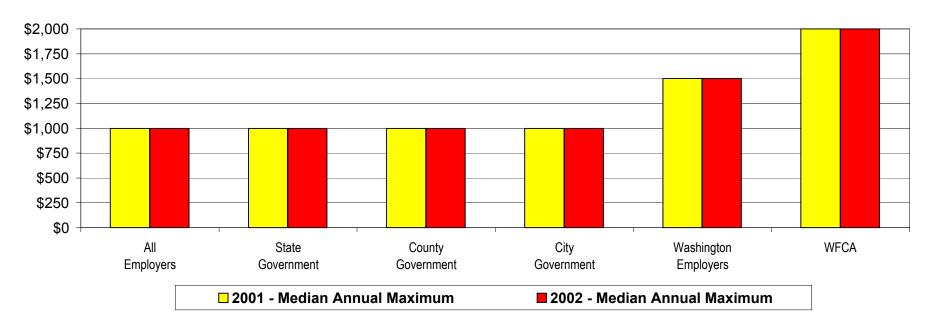
<u>Dental</u>	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Washington Employers	WFCA
2001 - Median Deductible Amount	\$50	\$38	\$50	\$50	\$50	\$0
2002 - Median Deductible Amount	\$50	\$50	\$50	\$50	\$50	\$0





2001 and 2002 ~ DENTAL ~ MEDIAN ANNUAL MAXIMUM AMOUNT

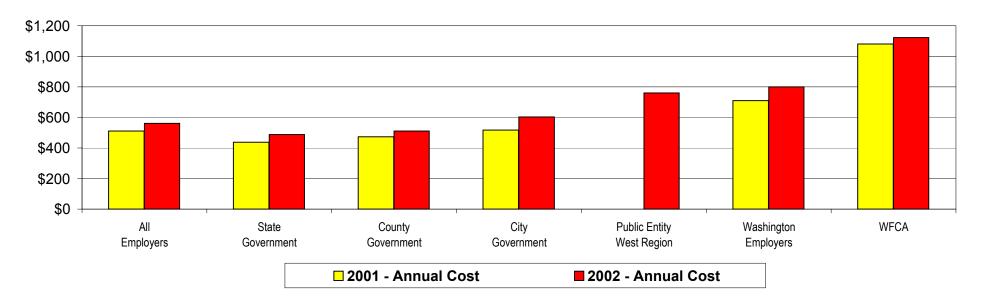
<u>Dental</u>	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Washington Employers	WFCA
2001 - Median Annual Maximum	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
2002 - Median Annual Maximum	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000





2001 and 2002 ~ DENTAL ~ AVERAGE DENTAL PLAN COST PER EMPLOYEE

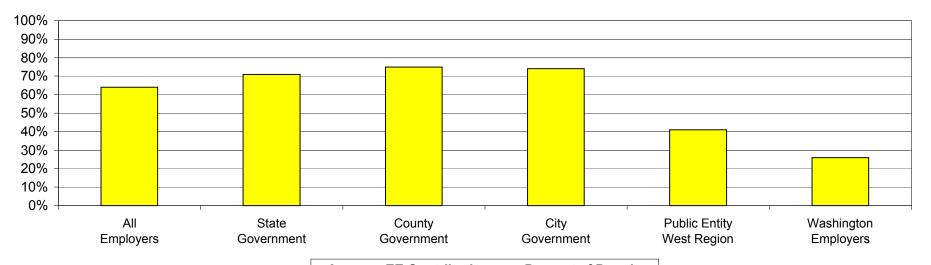
<u>Dental Plan</u>	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA
2001 - Annual Cost	\$512	\$438	\$473	\$517		\$710	\$1,080
2002 - Annual Cost	\$561	\$487	\$510	\$604	\$761	\$800	\$1,122
2002 Percent Increase	10%	11%	8%	17%		13%	4%





2002 ~ DENTAL ~ AVERAGE EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION FOR EMPLOYEE ONLY COVERAGE

<u>Dental Plan</u>	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	U
No Contribution Required (% of Employers)	49%	48%	52%	46%	Not Provided	73%
Average Monthly Employee Contribution	\$18	\$10	\$16	\$15	\$13	\$9
Average EE Contribution as a Percent of Premium	64%	71%	75%	74%	41%	26%



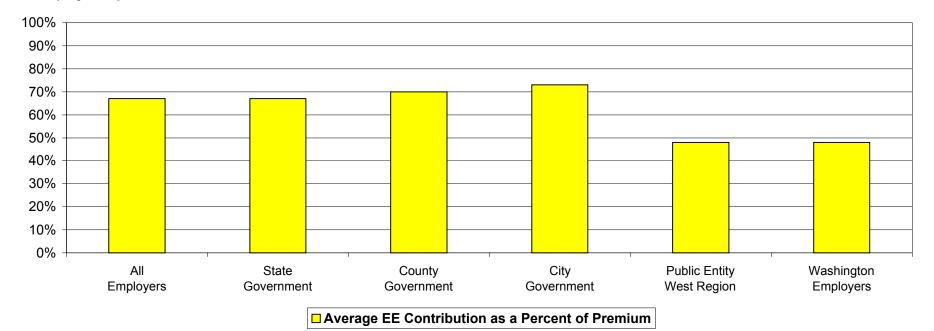
□ Average EE Contribution as a Percent of Premium



2002 ~ DENTAL ~ AVERAGE EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION FOR FAMILY* COVERAGE

Dental Plan	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers
No Contribution Required (% of Employers)	23%	15%	22%	28%	Not Provided	37%
Average Monthly Employee Contribution	\$50	\$28	\$38	\$38	\$32	\$48
Average EE Contribution as a Percent of Premium	67%	67%	70%	73%	48%	48%

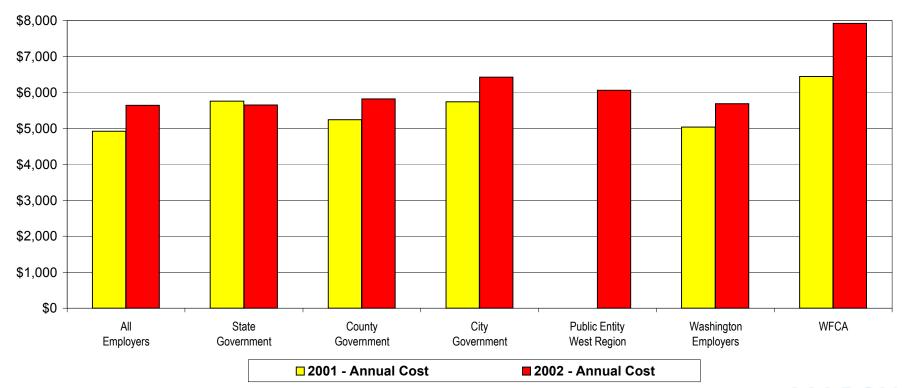
* For Employee, Spouse and 2 Children





2001 and 2002 ~ AVERAGE MEDICAL, VISION & DENTAL BENEFIT COST PER ACTIVE EMPLOYEE

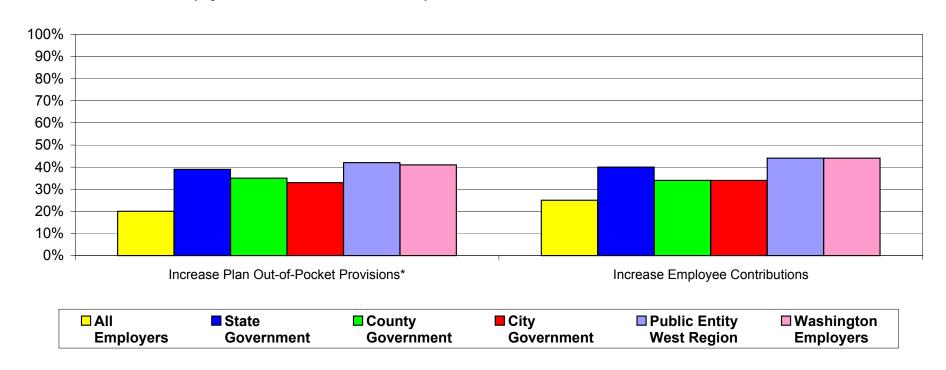
Health Benefits*	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers	WFCA
2001 - Annual Cost	\$4,924	\$5,761	\$5,238	\$5,741		\$5,037	\$6,447
2002 - Annual Cost	\$5,646	\$5,654	\$5,822	\$6,427	\$6,061	\$5,686	\$7,920
2002 Percent Increase	15%	-2%	11%	12%	N/A	13%	23%



PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYERS PLANNING COST-SHARING CHANGES IN 2003

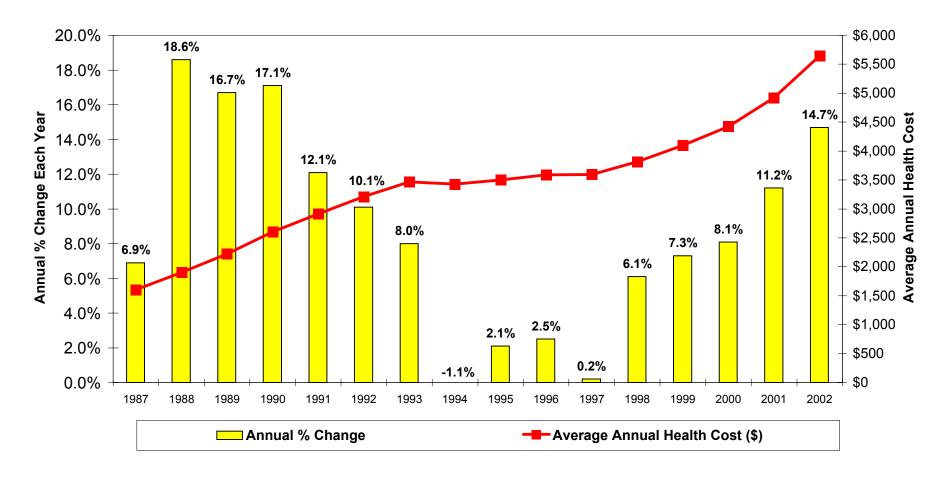
Percentage of Employers Planning:	All Employers	State Government	County Government	City Government	Public Entity West Region	Washington Employers
Increase Plan Out-of-Pocket Provisions*	20%	39%	35%	33%	42%	41%
Increase Employee Contributions	25%	40%	34%	34%	44%	44%

^{*} Increase deductibles, copays, coinsurance, and/or out-of-pocket maximum.





ANNUAL CHANGE IN AVERAGE TOTAL MEDICAL, VISION & DENTAL BENEFIT COST: 1987-2002



^{*} Health Benefit includes Medical, Prescription, Vision, and Dental Benefits.

Note: Results for 1987 - 1998 are based on cost for active and retired employees combined.

Results for 1999 - 2002 are based on cost for active employees only.

